Dynasylan® DAMO-T is a bifunctional organosilane possessing two reactive amino groups and hydrolyzable inorganic methoxysilyl groups.

The dual nature of its reactivity allows Dynasylan® DAMO-T to bind chemically to both inorganic materials (e.g. glass, metals, fillers) and organic polymers (e.g. thermosets, thermoplastics, elastomers), thus functioning as an adhesion promoter and surface modifier.

Dynasylan® DAMO-T is a yellow liquid with an amine-like odor. It is soluble in alcohols, and aliphatic or aromatic hydrocarbons.

Safety and handling

Before considering the use of Dynasylan® products please read its Safety Data Sheet (SDS) thoroughly for safety and toxicological data as well as for information on proper transportation, storage and use. The Safety Data Sheet is available after registration on our website www.dynasylan.com or upon request from your local representative, customer service or from Evonik Operations GmbH, Product Safety Department, E-MAIL sds-hu@evonik.com.

Packaging, storage and shelf life

Dynasylan® DAMO-T is supplied in 25 kg and 200 kg drums and 950 kg containers.

In the unopened container Dynasylan® DAMO-T has a shelf life of min. 12 months from delivery.
**Properties and applications**

Dynasylan® DAMO-T is an important additive in applications such as:

1. glass fibre/glass fabric composites: as a finish or size constituent
2. glass and metal primers
3. foundry resins: as an additive to various types of foundry resins
4. sealants and adhesives: as a primer or additive
5. mineral-filled polymers (composites): for pretreatment of fillers and pigments or as an additive
6. paints and coatings: as an additive and/or primer for improving adhesion to the substrate

The most important effects which can be achieved through the use of Dynasylan® DAMO-T are:

- improved product properties, such as
  - flexural strength, tensile strength, impact strength and modulus of elasticity
  - moisture and corrosion resistance
- improved in processing properties, such as
  - adhesion

**Reactivity**

In the presence of water the methoxy groups of Dynasylan® DAMO-T hydrolyze to form reactive silanol groups which can bond to a variety of inorganic substrates. The organophilic diamino group of Dynasylan® DAMO-T can react with a suitable polymer.

The hydrolysis of Dynasylan® DAMO-T takes place autocatalytically. The pH value of the hydrolysate is about 10-11. For a longer stability of the hydrolysate a pH of 4 is recommended. Examples of suitable inorganic substrates are glass or glass fibers.

Dynasylan® DAMO-T may be used with such polymers as phenolic, furan resins, PA, PBT, PC, EVA, modified PP, PVAC, PVC, acrylates and silicones.

Dynasylan® DAMO-T can undergo reactions with ketone or ester solvents. The silane or silanized substrates can react with carbon dioxide to form the corresponding carbonates and/or carbamates.

**Processing**

For substrate pretreatments (e.g. as a primer) Dynasylan® DAMO-T may be used as an approximately 0.5-2 wt.-% solution in an organic solvent such as alcohol, as a constituent of aqueous sizes or solutions, neat, or added to the polymer as an additive (at higher concentration: 1-10 wt.-%).
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